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Claims:

- 1. A pharmaceutical composition for use in the treatment of hepatocellular carcinoma, comprising a pharmaceutically effective amount of thalidomide and a pharmaceutical acceptable carrier.
- 2. The pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 1, wherein the pharmaceutically effective amount is 30 to 1200 mg.
- 3. The pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 2, wherein the pharmaceutically effective amount is 50 to 800 mg.
- 4. The pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 1 for use in the treatment of metastatic hepatocellular carcinoma of patients who have failed to local treatment.
- 5. The pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 1, which is used in combination with an additional drug for treating hepatocellular carcinoma, selected from a group consisting of anticancer chemotherapeutic drugs, hormones, biological response modifiers or other angiogenesis inhibitors.
- 6. The pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 1, which is used in combination with immunotherapy or gene therapy.
- 7. The pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 1 for use as an adjuvant treating agent in the treatment of hepatocellular carcinoma.
 - 8. The pharmaceutical composition according to Claim 7, wherein the treatment of hepatocellular carcinoma is percutaneous ethanol injection, operation, transcatheter arterial chemoembolization or cryotherapy.

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